

$$*, 1, \underline{V}, 1, \underline{V}, *$$

( & , 2006; , , \$- , & , 2009; y , , & , 2007).  
v  
, & , 2006) ( , y, & y , 2009),  
. v , W  
v ( & , 2005),  
y  
( z- & , 1997),  
y, y y  
, y y  
,  
( v , 1958; y, 1971; , 1968). W  
25 z , v y  
y ( y , , & W , 2006 ; y , , , & W , 2006 ;  
v y, , & , 2004; V & , 2006).  
v y v  
v  
y v y  
, & , 2007).  
v y  
y y y  
y y y  
y, y v

## 2. Experiment 1

(75 z),  
y  
( v<sup>20</sup> z) y  
v y.  
  
60 126 (85 , 41 ; = 18 31 y ) y (66 1  
v y - - y y.  
  
.W v ( 10° ) 4.80 / <sup>2</sup>, y 30 z  
y  
  
19 y y ( ,1997; ,1997)  
109 : 85 z, 120 z, 150 z.  
y 1.52 / <sup>2</sup>. (2° × 2°) y  
5° ( - - ) y (.484/  
.450), y 500 ,  
376 (32 85- z ), 400 (48

(42.5, 60,

120- z ), 373 (56 150- z v v ),  
 v y,<sup>2</sup> (0.5° × 0.15°) +45° -45° v y  
 200 y, y ( ) y 450, 650, 900 -  
 ( 1 y ). y y  
 (.280/.598) , , 60 z (120- z ), 75 z (150- z ), y 42.5 z (  
 v 85- z ), 20 z (120- z -  
 .485/.449). v y 21.25 z ( 85- z y ),  
 ), 18.75 z (150- z v ), y  
 y y ( ) v  
 y 2.7% 1 1 y v y , v

66 y y -  
 v - v , y v v ,  
 y ( .1). - y y 360 y  
 y .

60 y y -  
 y , y v y : v v -  
 y v y y y v ( .2). , -  
 v ( . , 80<sup>v</sup> - y 450- ,<sup>3</sup> . , 240 v 320 - y  
 y

- v (2 ) v  
 y y -  
 y 500 , - y. v v y y y  
 v y, y 376, 400, 373 85, 120, 150 z -  
 y 71, 50, 80 85, 120, 150 z ,  
 , v y. y, y y y  
 y 2 y , 450- v y 1 ( 2.13 2.15), y.  
 .W , y y ,

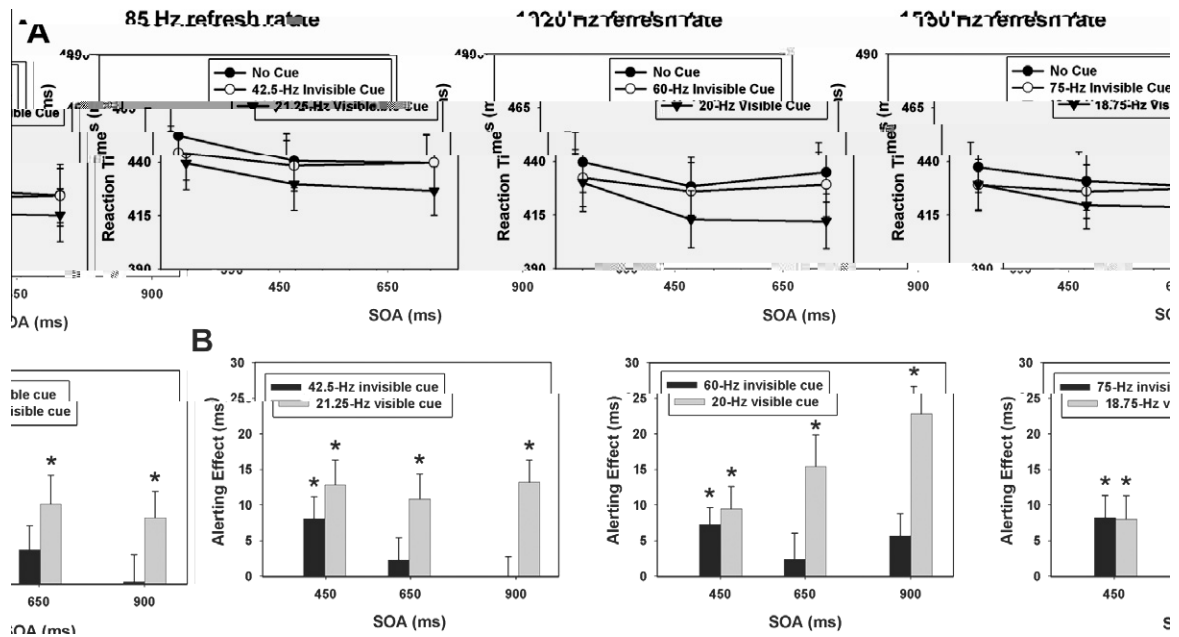
<sup>2</sup> v y y v 141 150  
 141 v 200 ). .W ( y v y ), v ,  
 y. v 3 y. v 650- 900- .W v (373  
 v ) , v , v v  
 v y v  
 v 1 .



1.  $y = 0$  and  $x = 0$

2.  $y = 0$  and  $x = 1$

$y(0.1) = W$



**Fig. 3.** Reaction times (ms) and alerting effects (ms) for three refresh rates (85, 120, 150 Hz) and three SOA conditions (900, 650, 450 ms). Reaction times were significantly lower for visible cues than for invisible cues ( $p < .05$ ).

Reaction times (ms) and alerting effects (ms) were analyzed using a 3 (refresh rate)  $\times$  3 (SOA)  $\times$  2 (cue type) ANOVA. Reaction times were significantly lower for visible cues than for invisible cues ( $p < .05$ ), and this effect was modulated by refresh rate ( $F(2, 18) = 4.20, p = .026$ ). At 150 Hz, reaction times were significantly lower for visible cues than for invisible cues ( $F(2, 18) = 4.20, p = .026$ ). At 120 Hz, reaction times were significantly lower for visible cues than for invisible cues ( $F(2, 18) = 4.20, p = .026$ ). At 85 Hz, reaction times were significantly lower for visible cues than for invisible cues ( $F(2, 18) = 4.20, p = .026$ ).

Alerting effects were significantly larger for visible cues than for invisible cues ( $p < .05$ ), and this effect was modulated by refresh rate ( $F(2, 18) = 4.20, p = .026$ ). At 150 Hz, alerting effects were significantly larger for visible cues than for invisible cues ( $F(2, 18) = 4.20, p = .026$ ). At 120 Hz, alerting effects were significantly larger for visible cues than for invisible cues ( $F(2, 18) = 4.20, p = .026$ ). At 85 Hz, alerting effects were significantly larger for visible cues than for invisible cues ( $F(2, 18) = 4.20, p = .026$ ).

### 3. Experiment 2

( . ., 71 529<sub>v</sub>, 85- z )

2  
 42.5 z 21.25 z, v y. 85 z. , 1 ( y 2.1.3) v v -  
 94 (8





W, & (2010); & y, 1997; , & , 2007; y (., 2004; V & , 2006; W , y, & , 2004). ( y ., 2004). y, 50- z (V , 2006). y, 30- z (2007) y V1 ( y V1 V4 y (., 1996; ., 2007), (., 2007), (., 2007).

# Acknowledgments

(2009 3030, 2010 3030, 2011 3020), z (20090101120004), ( 0730753). (200803490), z- y v

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- v, ., & . (2003). y
- , 32 40.
- , ., & . (2006). v
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- 2332 2336.
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- y:
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